# BGS e.V.

## Quality assurance of Solid Recovered Fuels - RAL-GZ 724

A chance for an efficient and transparent relationship between manufacturers and users of SRF



Seminar "Alternative Fuels: Quality and Safety"

Robilante/Cuneo, Italy, 24-25 March 2015

Gütegemeinschaft Sekundärbrennstoffe und Recyclingholz e. V. Prof. Dr.-Ing. Sabine Flamme Dipl.-Ing. Julia Geiping First of all



## The definition of Solid Recovered Fuels!

## **Solid Recovered Fuels**

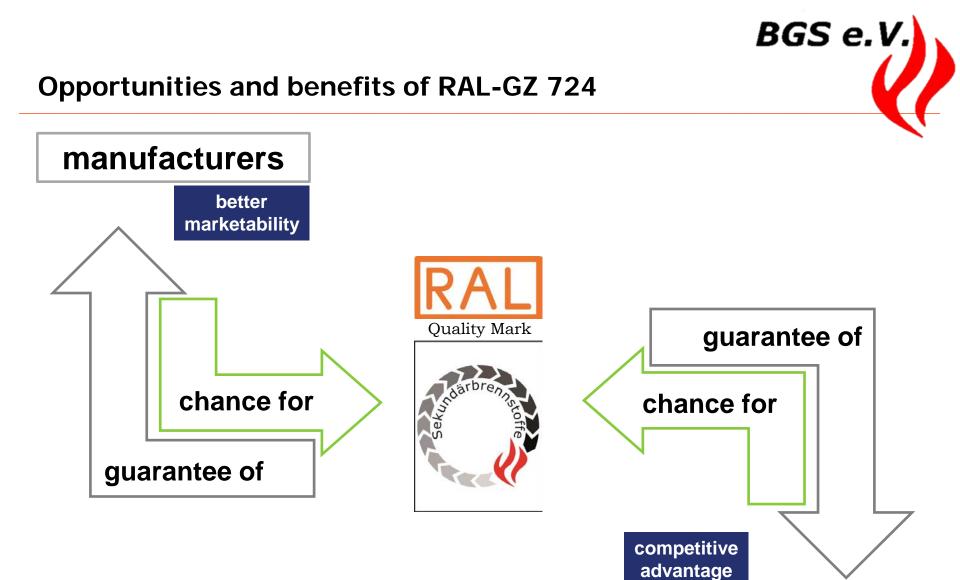


- Quality assured SRF e. g. RAL-GZ-724 brand name SBS<sup>®</sup>
- Production-specific commercial waste or high calorific fractions from municipal solid waste
- Sophisticated treatment
- Co-incineration

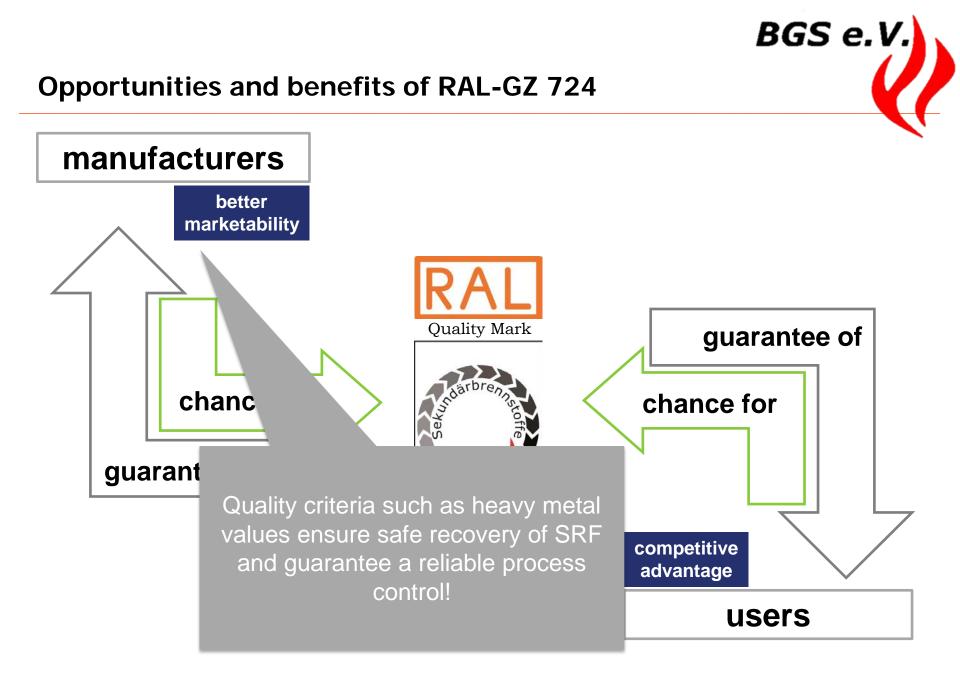
## **High Calorific Fraction**



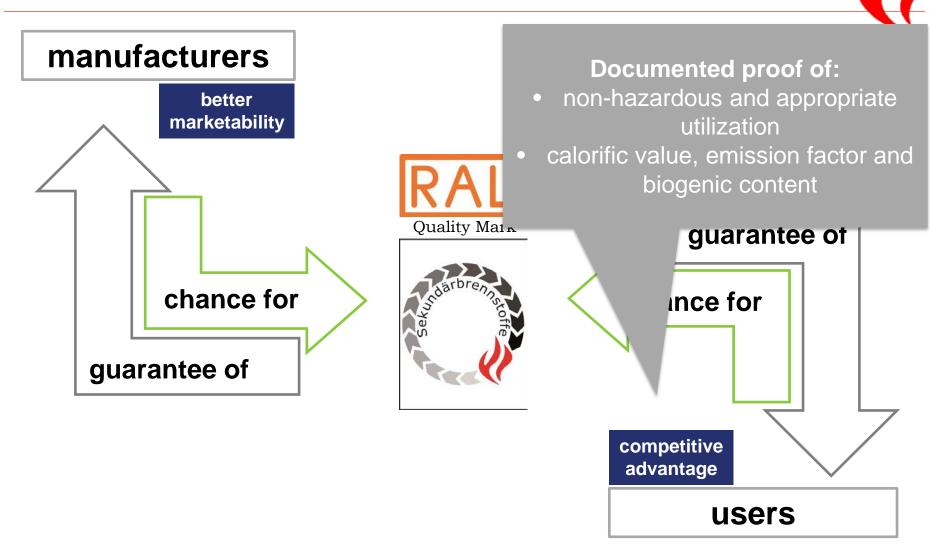
- E. g. high calorific fraction from MBT
- Lesser treatment
- Not covered by the RAL-GZ 724
- Lower calorific value
- Incineration

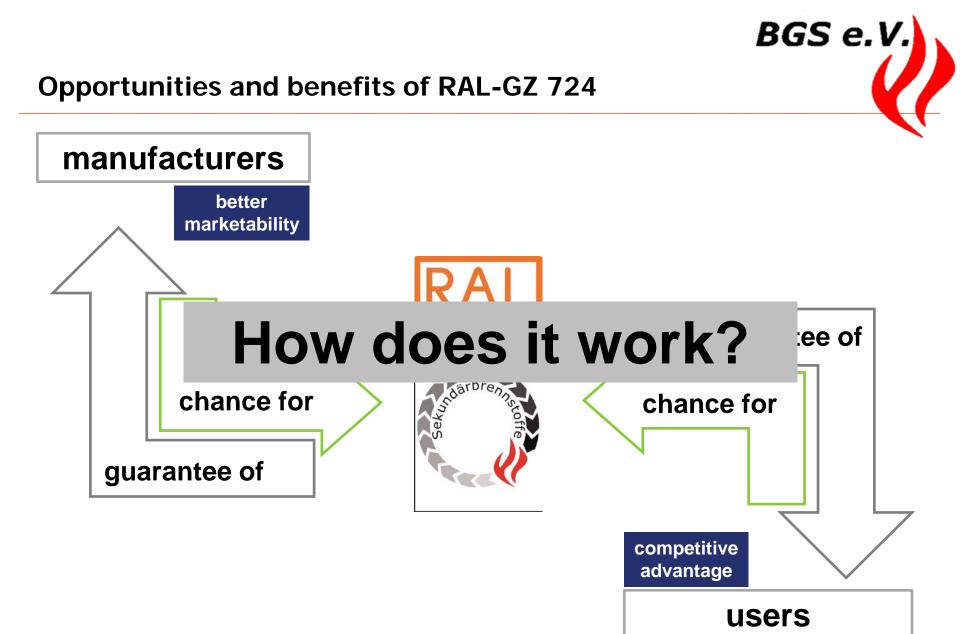


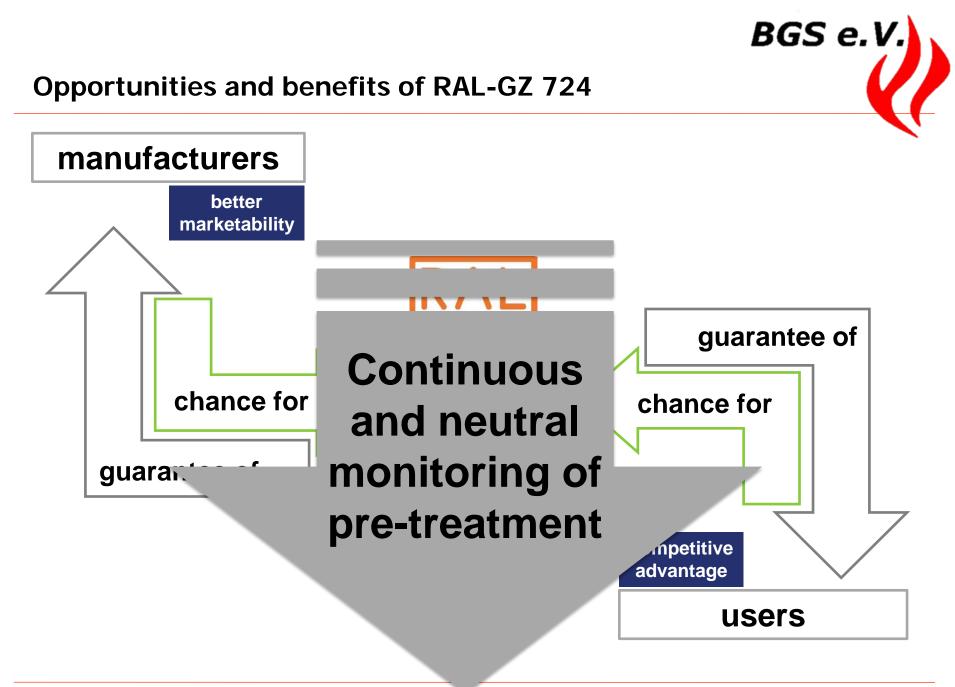
users

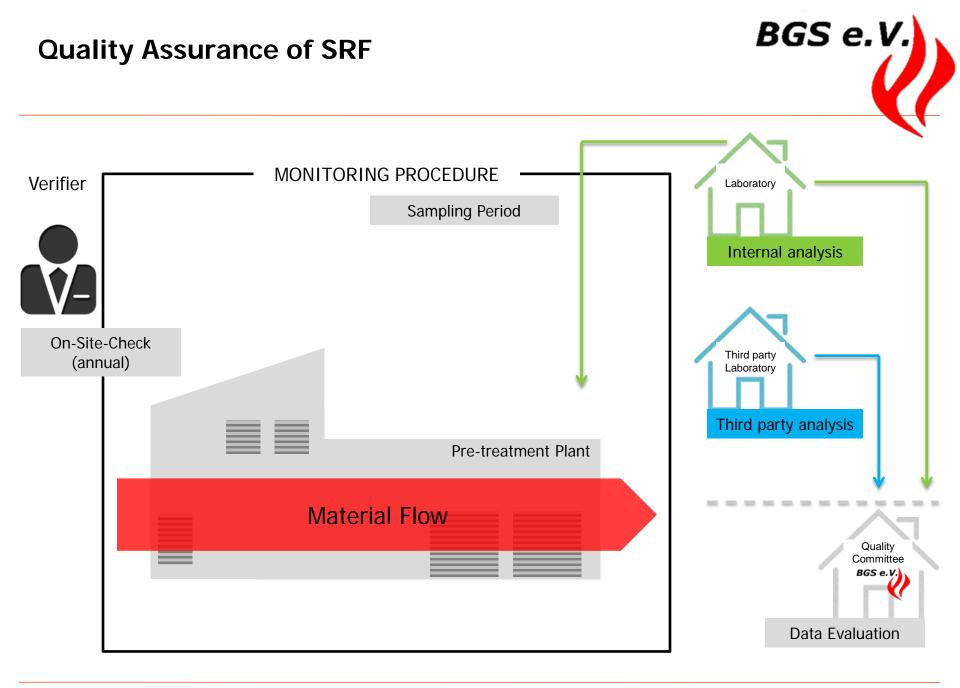


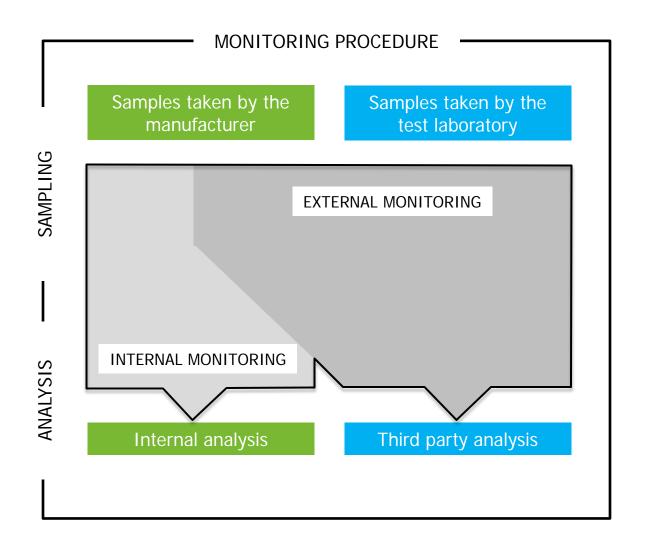
## **Opportunities and benefits of RAL-GZ 724**





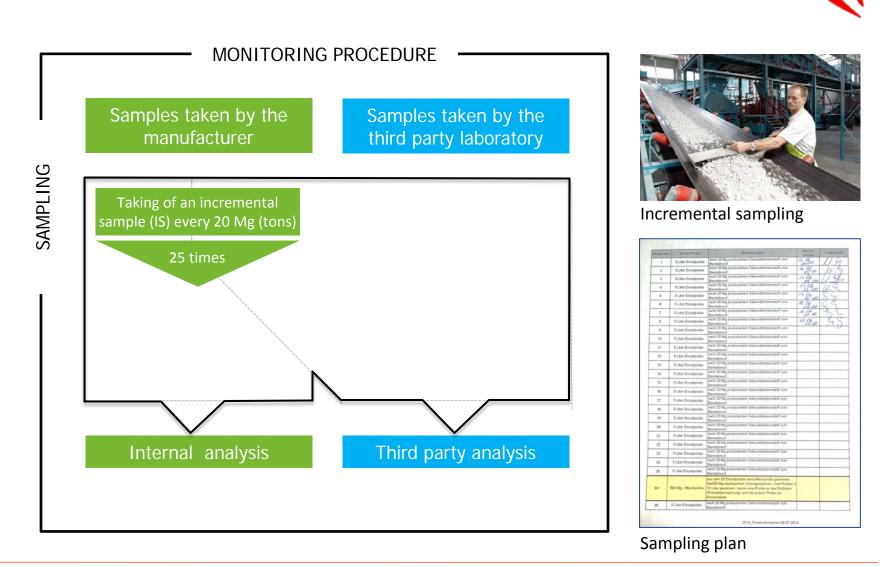




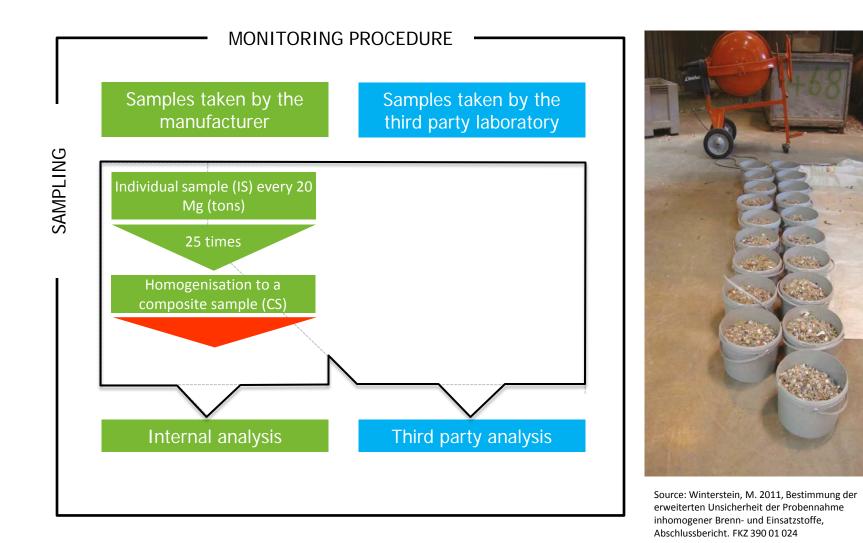


## Sampling

### Pre-treatment installation

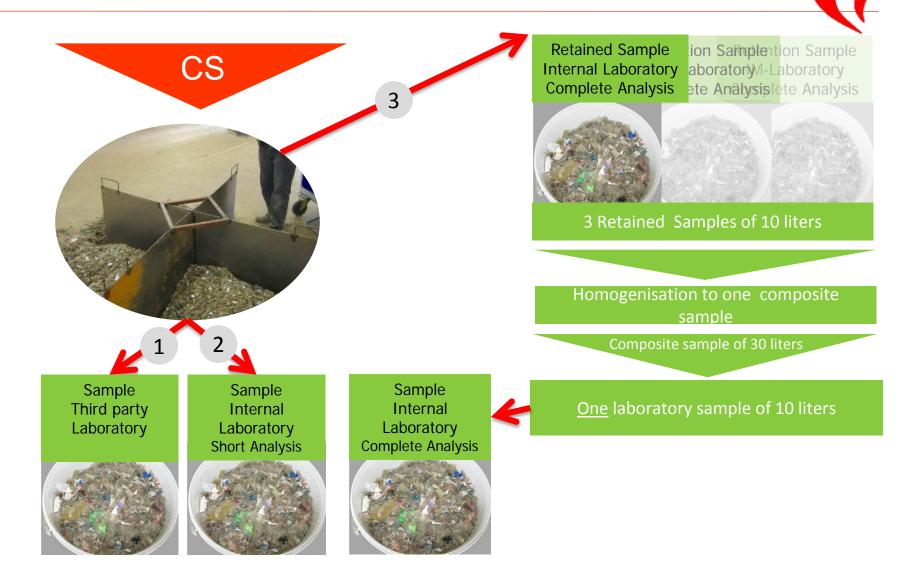


## Sampling Plant operator

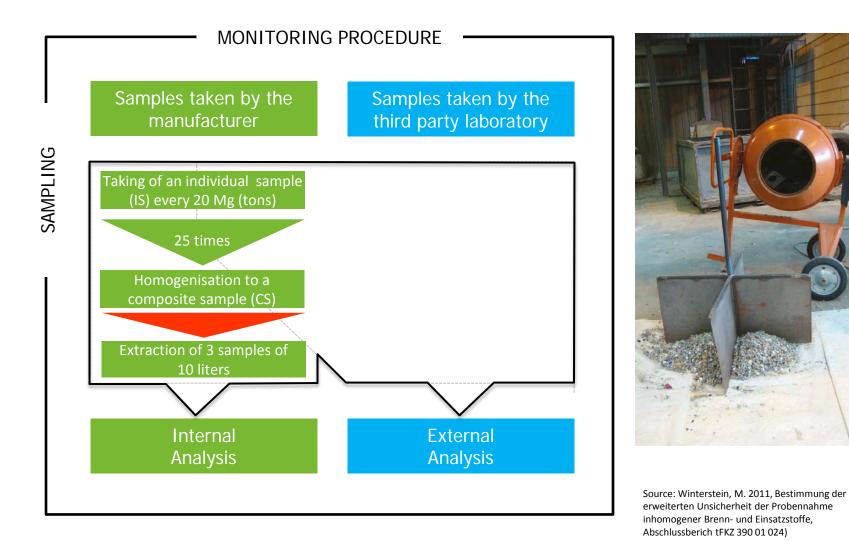


## Sampling

Division of the composite sample



## Sampling Plant operator

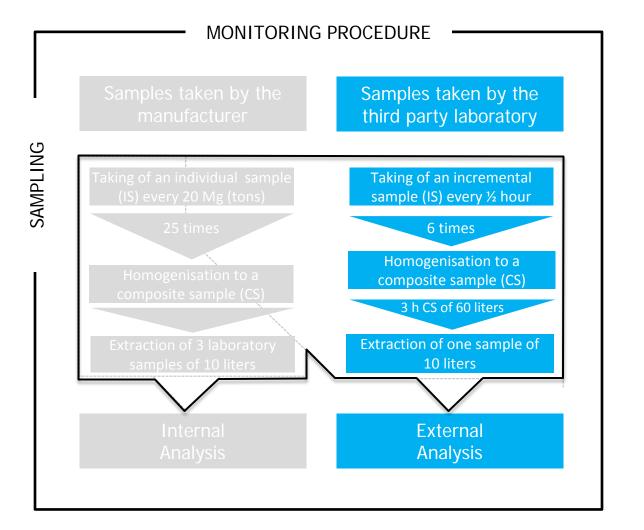


<sup>29.05.2015</sup> 

#### Third party Laboratory Complete Analysis









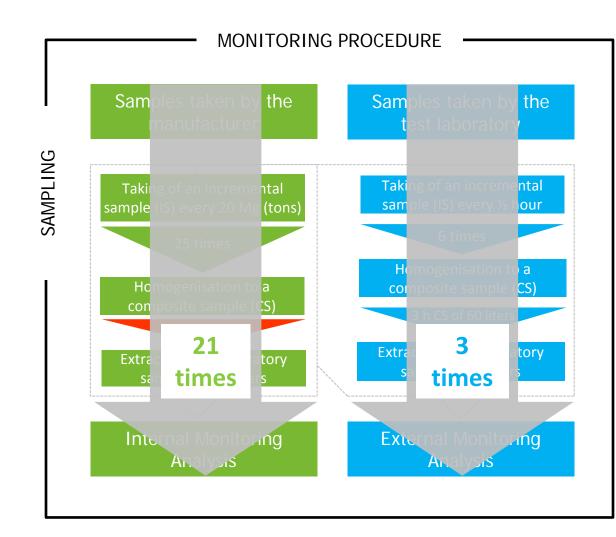
External Sample



## Sampling

Overview





Pychaer Pa	ALCH PHON	Bemerkungen	Durum / UArreit	Universit?
t	S Liter Einzelprobe		16.06	11.9
2	5 Liter Exception	Inside 20 Mg. productientern Sekundärbrennetoff vom Bandabverf	16 6 00	le.
3	5 Liter Decelprobe	Pack 20 Mg producedem Dekundbrtrennstoff vom Bandebvorf	17 00	119
. 4	S Liter Encelprobe	nach 20 Mg produciariam Sekundarbemostoff vom Bandabviuff	12:00	149
5	S Liter Einzelprobe	nach 20 Mg produziertem Dekovdörtvennstoff vom Bendebverf	13 96.00	89
6	5 Liter Einzelprübe	mech 20 Mg.produzierten: Sekundärtnennstoff vors Bandabvorf	15 05.00	64
7	5 Lifer Einzeigenbe	nuch 20 Mg produzentem Sekundärtrennstoff vom Bendebnurf	18 96 00	33
. 8	5 Liker Einzelpreche	nach 25 Mg produziertam Extundatorenvistoff vom Gandatieurf	15 1500	4
	5 Liter Einzelprobe	nech 20 Mg produziertem Sekundärbrensstoff vom Bendetworf		1.0
30	5 Liter Einzelprobe	nach 20 Mg produceriem Sekundikterenstoff vom Bandstworf		
11	S Liter Einzelprobe	nach 20 Mg produziertem Sekundarbrennstoft vom Danidativeurf		
12	5 Liter Einzelbrobe	heth 20 Mg producierlem Sekundarbrennstoff vom Bandabaunt		
13	5 Liter Eincelprobe	nech 20 Mg proluzeriem Sekundärbrennstoff vom Bendatsvorf		
14	5 Liter Einzelprobe	Seniativud nech 20 Mg produzedom Sekundúrbennalofi vom Bendabworf		
15	S Liter Electricitie	Inach 20 Mg producertern Sekundárbrennskoft vom		
16	S Lifer Einzellende	Bandabwait mach 20 Mg producestern Sakundarbrannstoff vom		-
17	5 Lifer Encolprobe	Backsbouit rech 20 Mg produce tem Sekundarbrennstoff vom		-
18	5 Um Encelprote	Bandabeard Inach 20 Mg produziertem Sekundärbeenskoff vom	-	
10		Bandabuarf Inelfh 20 Mg produziertem Sakundärbrennstoff vom		
	5 Liter Encelprote	Bandabulat math 20 Mo produziertem Eakundar/sponshill vom	_	
20	5 Liter Evulaphobe	Bandahwart Insch 20 Mg produziertem Sekundarbrennskelf vom		
21	S Liter Einzelprobe	Bandabsurf nech 20 Mg protiziertem Sekundarbermatuf vom		
22	5 Liter Einzelprobe	Benletworf		
23	5 Liter Eindelprote	nauh 20 Mg protuziertem Sakundarbrunnauf vom Bandabrunf		
24	5 Liter Einzelprobe	Nach 20 Mg productement Sekunda brennstulf vom Bandabeud		
25	5 Liter Eiczelprobe	(nach 20 Mg produziertem Sekundarbrennstoff vom Bandabeauf		
м	500 Mg - Mischpicke	aus den 25 Einzelproben eine Mischprotein geweinnen, diedloci Mg repräsentiert, hinningenkeinnen, zwei Proben al 30 Liter geweinnen; davon eine Probe an das Profitator Privenklitzweitchung) und die andere Probe zur Kurzanelyse		
25	5 Liler Einzelprobe	nach 20 Mg produziertem Sekundarbrennstaft vom Bandalivertif		

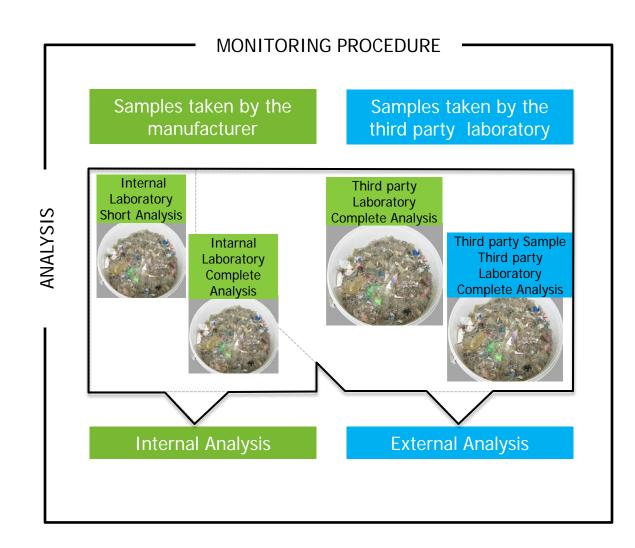
The procedure of one monitoring period is documented in the sampling plan!

#### BGS e.V. **Quality Assurance** Overview 25 IS 25 IS 25 IS 25 IS 25 IS 25 IS 3rd CS 1st CS 2nd CS 19th CS 20th CS 4th – 18th CS 21st CS h С а b а b С а b С а b С а b С С 2nd – 6th 1st Complete Analysis IM 7th Complete Analysis IM **Complete Analysis** 2. а **Retained Sample Internal Laboratory Complete Analysis** Third party Laboratory; b Internal Laboratory Short Analysis third party sampling С Third party Laboratory; internal sampling

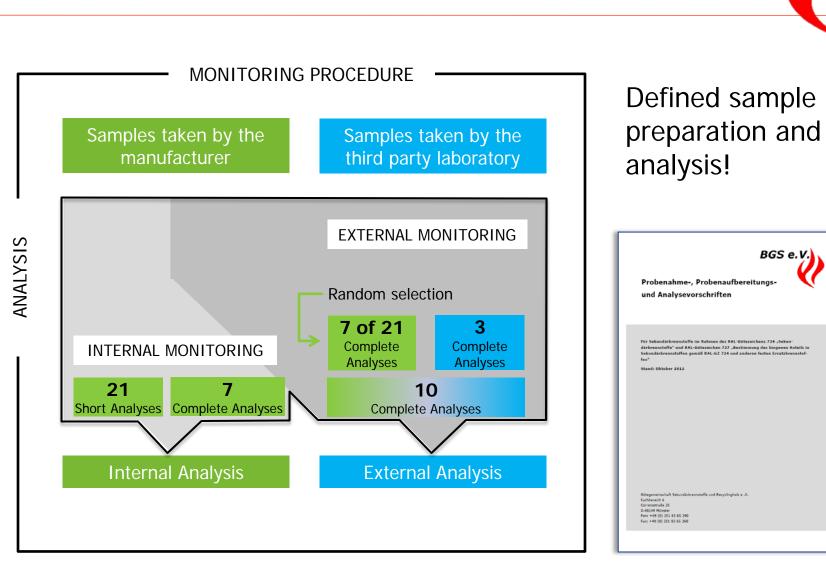
Analysis

Overview





## Analysis



## Evaluation

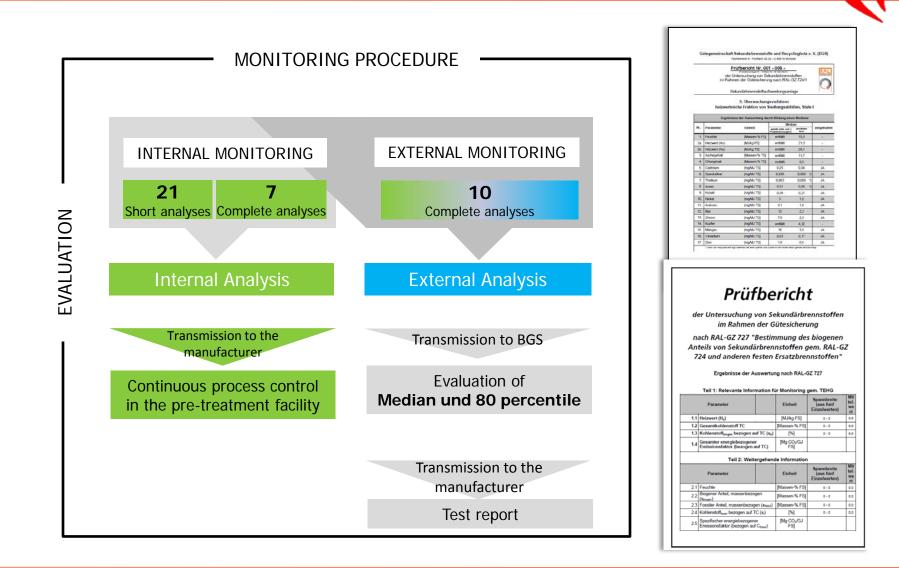
Quality criteria

- Median and 80 percentile values
- No accumulation of harmful substances within the process
  - Modified environmental impact assessment
  - Actual emissions below the respective limits (IED)
- Determination of the biogenic content (Compliant with EU-ETS)

	Heavy metal content			
Parameters	Median value	80 percentile value		
	mg/MJ TS			
Cadmium	0,25	0,56		
Mercury	0,038	0,075		
Thallium	0,063	0,13		
Arsenic	0,31	0,81		
Cobalt	0,38	0,75		
Nickel	5	10		
Antimony	3,1	7,5		
Lead	12	25		
Chromium	7,8	16		
Manganese	16	31		
Vanadium	0,63	1,6		
Tin	1,9	4,4		

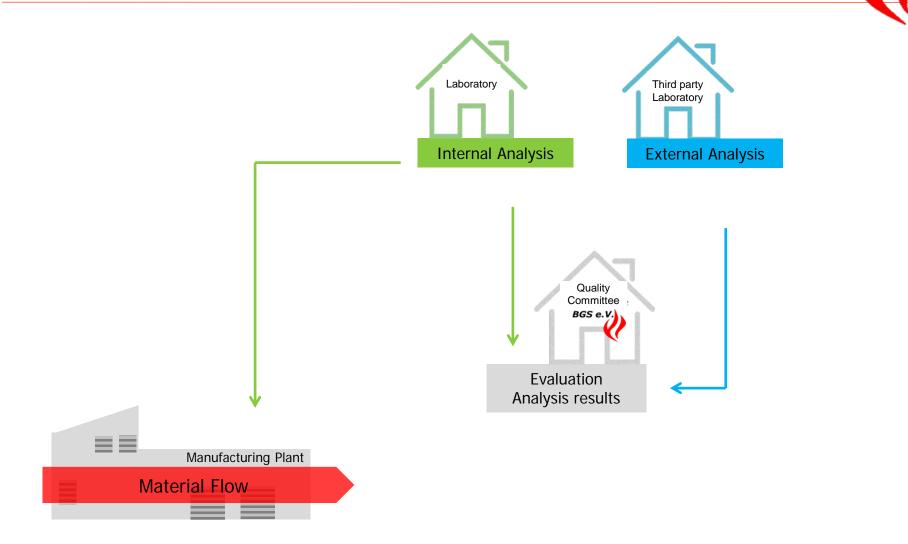


**Evaluation** 



## **Evaluation**

## Distribution of the analysis results



Advantages



- Quality assurance implemented and established for more than 15 years!
- Continuous on-site sampling and analysis: reliable and representative data
- Analysis certificates are accepted under EU-green house gas trading (EU-ETS)
- Quality assurance guarantees an environmentally friendly recovery
- Actual emissions are significantly below international limits (IED)!

## The system creates credibility and transparency!



## Thank you for your attention!

For further information, please visit the website: www.bgs-ev.de

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